SARDAR PAEL UNIVERSITY

M Sc – Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning

w.e.f. June 2024
3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per week
Total Marks: 100

PT01FAIM51: Mathematical and Statistical Foundations

Unit 1 Matrices and Logic

- Row/Column operations
- Gaussian elimination
- Decomposition, Inverse
- Logic operators AND, OR etc., Truth tables
- Theory of inference and deduction
- Mathematical inductions
- Metrics and basics of graph theory

Unit 2 Differential Equations

- Differential equations of first order and first degree
- Homogeneous differential equations, Equations
- Linear differential equations
- Applications of first order
- Linear differential equations of higher order
- Homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients

Unit 3 Basic Statistical Techniques – I

- Frequency distributions.
- Measures of central tendency & Measures of dispersion
- Least square fit
- Hypothesis testing and techniques such as chi square testing

Unit 4 Basic Statistical Techniques – II

- Axiomatic definition of probability and properties, conditional probability, multiplication rule. Theorem of total probability, Bayes' theorem and independence of events.
- Probability mass function, probability density function and cumulative distribution functions, distribution of a function of a random variable.
- Bivariate data: Definition, box plot, scatter diagram, simple, partial and multiple correlation

- 1. Hans Schneider and George P Barker: Matrices and Linear algebra, Holt Rinehart, 1968.
- 2. Deo. N: Graph Theory with Application to Engineering, PHI, 1974.
- 3. Murray R Spiegel: Theory and Problem of Statistics McGraw-Hill Schaum's Outline Series, 1981.
- 4. Trembley J. P. and Manohar R. P.: Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science. McGraw Hill, 1975.
- 5. Harary F.: Graph Theory, Addison-Wesley Publ. Comp. 1972.
- 6. Shanti Narayan, Integral Calculus, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., 1999.
- 7. Lectures on Probability Theory and Mathematical Statistics 3rd Edition, by Marco Taboga, Create Space Independent Publishing Platform, 2017.

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PT01CAIM52: Artificial Intelligence

Unit 1 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

- Natural and Artificial intelligence
- Narrow AI and General AI
- Testing intelligence with Turing test, and Chinese room experiment,
- Nature of AI solutions
- Application domains such as Expert, Mundane and Formal tasks
- DIKW chain and Evolution of AI based system
- Knowledge Based Systems, Knowledge Acquisition and representations
- Application areas of artificial intelligence

Unit 2 Production Systems

- Problem analysis
- Problem characteristics
- Production states of problem
- Search space
- Time and space efficiency
- Production system and its characteristics
- Applications of production system with examples

Unit 3 Weak Searches

- Weak and Blind Searches
- Breadth first search
- Depth first search
- Forward & backward chaining
- Heuristic search, Generate-and-test, Hill climbing, and Steepest ascent hill climbing
- A* algorithm application and uses

Unit 4 Agent Based Systems

- Definition of agent
- Characteristics of agent
- Typology
 - o Collaborative agent
 - o Interface agent
 - o Mobile agent
 - o Information agent
 - o Intelligent agent
 - Hybrid agent
- Agent communication language
- Agents, objects and intelligent systems
- Multi agent system architectures and examples

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- 1. Rushell and Norvig, Modern Approach to Artificial Intelligence, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., $4^{\rm th}$ edition, 2020
- 2. Rich and Knight, Artificial Intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 2010.
- 3. Akerkar RA and Sajja P S, Knowledge-Based Systems, Jones & Bartlett Publishers, Sudbury, MA, USA, 2009

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PT01CAIM53: Python Programming -1

Unit 1 Introduction

- History, Characteristics
- Applications
- Data types
- Operators
- Branching process
- Control structure
- String manipulation and iteration

Unit 2 Class, Objects, and Functions

- Abstract data types
- Inheritance, Encapsulation in python
- Functions, and Scoping, Recursions
- Global variables, Modules
- System functions, and Parameters

Unit 3 Functions & Exception Handling

- Syntax of function
- Inbuilt and User defined Exception
- Handling exception

Unit 4 Application Algorithms

- Searching and sorting algorithms
- Hash tables
- Neural networks
- Feed forward
- K-nearest neighbour
- Recurrent

- 1. John V Guttagm, Introduction to Computer Programming using Python, 2nd Edition, PHI, 2017.
- 2. R. Nageswara Rao, Core Python Programming, Dreamtech Press; Second edition, 2018.
- 3. N. Karumanchi, Data Structures and Algorithmic Thinking with Python, Wiley; Reprint edition, 2016.

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PT01CAIM54: Oops and Java Programming

Unit 1 Introduction to Java

- The Java programming language: history, evolution, features
- Introduction to the Java programming environment, JDK, JRE
- Introduction to the IDE
- Data types and wrapper classes, operators
- Control structures, String handling, Scanner Class

Unit 2 Introduction to Object-oriented Programming

- Basic concepts of object-oriented programming
- Classes, instances, methods
- Static and non-static members
- Packages
- Inheritance and polymorphism, method overriding
- Final and abstract classes, abstract methods
- Interfaces

Unit 3 Other Features of the Java Platform

- Exception handling
- Input-output and file handling
- The collections framework
- Introduction to the java.util package
- Multithreading

Unit 4 Developing Graphical Programs and Accessing Database

- Introduction to AWT
- Writing graphical programs using AWT
- The Swing library
- Writing graphical programs using Swing
- Managing layout using Swing
- Event handling using Swing
- Introduction to JDBC
- Different types of JDBC drivers
- Developing database applications using JDBC

- 1. Beginning Java Objects from Concepts to code, 2nd Edition, Jacquie Barker, Publication- A Press.
- 2. Programming with Java A Premier- E. Balaguruswamy, MC Graw Hill.
- 3. The Complete Reference, Java 2 (Fourth Edition) Herbert Schild-TMH.
- 4. Core Java Volume 1, Fundamentals Horstmann & Cornell, 8th Edition, Pearson Education.

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PT01CAIM55: Foundations of Software Development

Unit 1 Basics of Data Structures

- Introduction to Data Structures, Applications, Operations
- Primitive and Non-primitive Data Structures
- Linear and Non-linear Structures
- Introduction to Array, Stack, Queue, Linked List, Trees and Graphs

Unit 2 Basics of Operating Systems

- Operating System definition, examples
- Services provided by an Operating System
- The concept of a process, process scheduling
- Queuing diagram representation of process scheduling Memory management: Paging, Virtual Memory

Unit 3 Basics of Computer Network

- Computer Networks definition and advantages
- Transmission Technology in Broadcast Networks and Point-to-Point Networks
- Introduction to Local Area Networks, Metropolitan Area Networks, Wide Area Networks
- Transmission Media Guided and Unguided
- The OSI Reference Model
- The TCP/IP Reference Model

Unit 4 Basics of DBMS

- Relational model concept
- E-R diagram and its conversion to relations
- Normalization
- Introduction to transactions
- Concurrent access to database and related problems
- Introduction of Locking techniques
- Data definition, queries, grouping and ordering
- Insert, Delete, Update
- Constraints: Primary key and Foreign key
- Built-in functions

MAIN REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Singh Bhagat & Naps Thomas: Introduction to Data Structures, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd.,1985.

- 2. Tanenbaum A. S.: Modern Operating Systems, 3rd edition, Prentice-Hall, 2008.
- 3. Tanenbaum A. S.: Computer Networks, 5th Edition, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2016.
- 4. Forouzan B. A.: Data Communications and Networking, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017.
- 5. Elmasri And Navathe :Fundamentals of Database Systems, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co. 1994.
- 6. Ivan Bayross: SQL , PL/SQL BPB Publications.