

Sardar Patel University

Subject: Logic & Philosophy

(Effect from June, 2020)

Third Year B.A. Course in Logic & Philosophy

T.Y.B.A Sem V		Name of the Paper
Core	UA05CPHI21	Indian culture
	UA05CPHI22	Empiricism
	UA05CPHI23	Classical Indian Philosophy-I
	UA05CPHI24	Modern Indian Thinkers -I
	UA05CPHI25	Philosophy of Religion
	UA05CPHI26	Metaphysics (Indian & Western)
Skill Enhancement	UA05SPHI21	Philosophy of Education

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T.Y.B.A. Sem VI		Name of the Paper
Core	UA06CPHI21	Plato's Republic
	UA06CPHI22	Philosophy of Sankhya-Yoga
	UA06CPHI23	Classical Indian Philosophy-II
	UA06CPHI24	Modern Indian Thinkers-II
	UA06CPHI25	Philosophical Problems and Theories
	UA06CPHI26	Epistemology (Indian & Western)
Skill Enhancement		Gandhian Philosophy

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- V Core Course

UA05CPHI21-Indian Culture

- Unit-I** Philosophy and Culture : Definition and nature of culture, characteristics of Indian culture, Main community in ancient India, Indus basin culture and its nature, Vaidik and Auopanishadik Culture
- Unit-II** Culture of Smruti age, Ethics in culture of Ramayana and Mahabharata, Shraman culture and Jaina-Buddha religion.
- Unit-III** Philosophy of culture in Darshanik age, Political, Justice Thought in Indian culture
- Unit-IV** Social Philosophy in Indian culture, Islam and Indian culture, British age, modern India and New ideological organizations, contemporary Indian culture.

BOOKS:

1. Dr. M.D.Kotecha – Bhartiya Sanskruti na Tatvik Adharo.- University Granth nirman Board.

BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- V Core Course

UA05CPHI22- Empiricism

- Unit- I** **John Locke**
Criticism of innate ideas, Ideas and their classification, Knowledge and its grades, Substance, Qualities, Primary and Secondary
- Unit-II** **George Berkeley**
Rejection of abstract ideas, Rejection of the distinction between Primary and Secondary Qualities, 'Esse est percipi', The problem of Solipsism
- Unit-III** **David Hume**
Impressions and ideas, Judgments concerning matter of fact, Causality, External world, Self and Personal identity, Rejection of Metaphysics, Skepticism
- Unit-IV** **Immanuel Kant**
Rationalism and Empiricism, Copernican revolution, Views on Metaphysics and Science, Analytic and Synthetic propositions, Synthetic A priori, Space and Time

Basic Books:

1. Dr. Mukund Kotecha: Paschatya Tatvagnanani Ruparekha
2. Rosers A.K.: A Students History of Philosophy (Anu.) Dr. J.A.Yagnik
3. Stall W.T.: A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
4. Masiha Yakub: A history of Adhunik Chintan

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- V Core Course
UA05CPHI23- Classical Indian Philosophy-I

- Unit-I Introduction to Jaina Philosophy- Jaina Metaphysics- Nature and characteristics of reality- view about Substance, Quality and Modes- Identity between the three – Its numbers and classification.
- Unit-II Jaina Logic- Syadvada- Anekantvada- Nayavada and Its kinds- Nayabhas- source of knowledge (pramanmimansa)
- Unit-III Jaina Epistemology- Nature of knowledge- validity of knowledge- Categories of knowledge- Time and Space. Jaina Psychology- Concept of mind and self
- Unit-IV Jaina Ethics- attitude- Escapism- Renunciation ethical attitude of Jaina- Non-violence- Doctrine of action. Charvak's Epistemology And Metaphysics
- Books:
- Z.V.Kothari: JainaDarshan, Uni. grunthNirman Board A'vad
C.V.Raval: AavidikDarshan, PragnaPrakashan, A'vad

BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- V Core Course
UA05CPHI24 - Modern Indian Thinkers-I

Unit – I SRI AUROBINDO

The concept of Absolute, Existence , Being and Becoming, Nature of the Absolute, Mind and Super mind, Knowledge

Unit – II : SRI AUROBINDO'S CONCEPT OF SOUL

The concept of soul and Salvation, Jivatman and the psychic being, Salvation, its nature

SRI AUROBINDO'S CONCEPT OF EVOLUTION

1. Theory of Evolution
2. Purpose of evolution

Unit – III : SWAMI VIVEKANANDA AND MAHARSHI RAMANA

1. The concept of absolute
2. The concept of Maya
3. Salvation
4. Education

Unit IV: SWAMI VIVEKANANDA'S VIEWS ON MAN AND SPIRIT

1. Philosophy of humanism
2. Ideals of renunciation and service, Yoga
3. Religion and spirituality
4. Practical Vedanta

Acharya Rajanish

Religions And Religiosity, Love, Self-knowledge - God and Existence, Zorba The Buddha, categories of human consciousness, Sakshibhav

Books :

- 1.Dutta, D.M., 1968, *The Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy*, Calcutta, Calcutta university press.
- 2.Narvane, V.S. , 1970, *Modern Indian Thought* , Bombay, Asia Publishing House
3. Lal. Basant Kumar, 1978, *Contemporary Indian Philosophy*, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass
- 4.Dr. B G Desai, *Adhunik Bharatiy Tattvagyan*, UGNB, Ahmedabad.
- 5.M.K.Bhatt, *Shri Arobindanu Tattvadarshan*, UGNB, Ahmedabad.

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- V Core Course
UA05CPHI25 - Philosophy of Religion

Unit-I Religion and Philosophy of Religion, Theology and Philosophy of Religion, Prayer and Bhakti, Brahmanubhava, mysticism. Problem of Evil

Unit- II Religion from Indian point of view (Vedic and non-vedic traditions)
Nature and Attributes of God (Indian and western views)
Proofs for the existence of God (Indian and western views)

Unit- III Immortality of self (Indian – view)
Law of Karma, bondage, cycle of rebirth, Moksha Nature and function of religious language Analogical – symbolic and non cognitive.

Unit- IV Challenges to Religion, Atheism and Agnosticism, Positivism and Modern science- Reason, faith and revelation.
Future of Religion, Role of Religion in contemporary Age

Books :

1. Students Philosophy of Religion W.K. Wright.
2. Philosophy of Religion. John. H. Hick, Prentice Hall.
3. Hindu Jivan Darshan : Anu : Chandrashankar Shukla.
Dharmanu Tulnatmak Darshan : Anu : Chandrashankar Suukla.

BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- V Core Course
UA05CPHI26 – Metaphysics (Indian & Western)

Unit I - Definition and scope of metaphysics, Nature of Metaphysics, relationship of Metaphysics with Epistemology, Science and Religion. Method of metaphysics, Socrates' Method, Rational Method, Empirical Method, Phenomenological Method.

Unit II - Theories of mind, Behaviorism, Interactionism, etc., Freedom and Determinism, Self determinism , The concept of God, Arguments for the Existence of God, God and World, Problem of Evil

Unit III - The concept of causality in Indian philosophy, Arambhavada, Parinamvada, Pratiyasa mutpada. satkaryavada- Asatkaryavada

Unit IV- The concept of self and world in Buddhism , Advaita Vedanta, Jainism, Sankhya and Geeta

Books :

1. Taylor, Richard., 1963, Metaphysics , Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice Hall
2. Russell, Bertrand., 1997, The Problems of Philosophy , London, Oxford University press
3. Sharma, C.D., 1983, The Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidass.

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- V Core Course
UA05SPHI21- Philosophy of Education

- Unit-1** Meaning of Education, Education and Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology. Educational aims, normative aspects of the curriculum, Value theory and curriculum, Aesthetic dimension of the curriculum.
- Unit-II** Social change and education, Democratic values and education, Formal and informal education, Education for whole life, Problems of education: Medium- Discipline- Examination and Evaluation- Sex education- De schooling movement.
- Unit-III** Religious education, Secularism – Humanistic religious education
Value education- Direct and indirect method of value education- theory and practical- temporal and eternal value
Vocational education- Liberal education
- Unit-IV** Educational Ideology – Naturalism –Idealism –Pragmatism – Basic education, Professional ethics- Principal dimension of Professional ethics- Applications of Professional ethics

Books:

1. Dhanvant Desai and Shah: Shikshanni Vartman Filsufi, R.R.Sheth, Amdavad.
2. Jayendra Dave (Shastri): Kelavanina Tatvik Adharo, Uni.G.N.Board, Amdavad.
3. Dr. KulinPandya: KelavaniniTatvikVichardharao, Balgovind, Amdavad.
4. Akruvala C.K.:Bhartiy shikshanna Adhunik Prashno Ane Pravaho, Bhart Prakashan, Amdavad.

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- VI Core Course
UA06CPHI21 - Plato's Republic

Textual study of Republic

PathakPranjivan : (Tr.) Plato: The Republic, Comfort Edition Adarsh
nagar, Gujarat Vidyasabha

Reference:

Popper Karl: Open Society and Its Enemies, Vol.-1(The spell of Plato)

Taylor A.E.: Plato, The man and His Works, Nettleship- Lecturs on
Plato

Patel N.B.: Plato nu Republic (Guj) II Edition, Granth Nirman Board

BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- VI Core Course
UA06CPHI22- Philosophy of Sankhya-Yoga

Unit-1. Sankhya

Parinamvada, introduction to elements, three attributes, Prakruti,
Purusha, Tattva Sarga, Mahat Tattva, Ahankar Tattva, five
Tanmatra, five Mahabhuta, senses and karana

Unit-2. Bhoutika sarga,- bondage and emancipation, Pramana, God, World,
time and space, subtle body

Unit-3. yoga

Chitta, Chittabhumi, Chittavrutti, Chittavruttinirodh, obstacle in
obtain concentration, remedies of Chittashudhi, , remedies of
concentration

Unit-4. Eight Yoga path, Sampragyat Yoaga, Asampragyat Yoga, Klesha,
doctrine of act, emancipation, Vibhuti, God, Is that Yoga realistic?

Books :

1. Nagin G Shah, Sankhya-Yoga, UGNB, Ahmedabad.
2. Bhandev, Yogavidya

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- VI Core Course
UA06CPHI23 - Classical Indian Philosophy-II

Textual study of Buddhism

Nagarjun: Vighrahavyavrtini

PratyaksaParichheda of Dinnaga on Perception by M.Hattori (Tr.)

CambridgeMassachusetts (1968)

Reference:

1. Buddhist Logic (Vol. 1&2) MotilalBanaridas, New Delhi, 1994
2. The Philosophy of Nyaya- Vaisesika and its conflict with the Buddhist
Dinnsgs school: D.N. Shastri, BhartiyVidyaPrakashanDelhi, 1976.
3. A Frame work of Nagarjuna's Philosophy: Dr. A.M. Padhy, Sri Satguru
Publication, New Dilhi
4. BuddhDarshan (Guj) : M.K.Bhatt, Uni. GranthNirman Board

BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- VI Core Course
UA06CPHI24 - Modern Indian Thinkers-II

Unit-I Dr. Radhakrishnan

Reflective thinking about substitutes of religion, sense experience,
Intellectual and Intuitive knowledge

Defense between Intellectual and Intuitive knowledge

Concept of Universe, Self, Rebirth, Religious expiries and Ultimate
reality

Unit-II J. Krishnamurti

Attitude of existence, Opposition of traditional thinking, Nature of
Idea, Human being, Philosophy of act, Freedom and Liberation

Unit-III Maharshi Ramana

Absolute mysticism, Kevlatmavad, Method of Self Inquiry

Unit-IV Dr. Mohmad Iqbal

Metaphysical thinking regarding Self, World and God,

B.R. Ambedkar

Ambedkar's Neo-Buddism

Books:

1. Narvane V.S.: AdhunikBhartiyChintan
2. Desai B.G.: AdhunikBhartiyTatvagnan
3. Kotecha M.D.: Shree ramanaMaharshiniTatvadrashiti

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- VI Core Course
UA06CPHI25 – Philosophical Problems and Theories

- Unit-I Definition and Scope of metaphysics- Possibility of metaphysics-
The method of Philosophy: Empiricism, Rationalism, Criticism,
Intuitionism, Dialectic method and Indian method.
- Unit-II The nature and test of Truth: Correspondence theory, Coherence
theory, Pragmatist theory
Theory of Reality: Realism, Idealism, Materialism.
Problem of One and Many- Monism, Dualism and Pluralism.
- Unit-III Problem of causation according to Aristotle and Hume. The problem
of Mind- Body Relation according to Descartes, Spinoza, Leibnitz,
Bergson Watson, Psycho Analysis.
Problem of Freedom: Necessity of Freedom, The denial of Freedom,
Libertarianism, Determinism, Self-determinism.
- Unit-IV The Problem of God: The nature of God- Proofs for the existence of
God- God and the World: Deism, Pantheism, Theism- God and the
Absolute- Kinds of value

Books:

1. H.H.Titus: Living Issues in Philosophy, Eurasia Publications, New Delhi.
2. H.M.Bhattacharya: The Principles of Philosophy, Uni. of Calcutta.
3. SatischandraChatterji: The Problems of Philosophy, Uni. of Calcutta
4. C.E.M.Joad: Guide to Philosophy, London.

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- VI
Core Course

UA06CPHI26 – Epistemology (Indian & Western)

- Unit-1.** Cognition- Its definition and nature, division of cognition : valid (prama) and Invalid (aprama), validity (pramanya) : its nature, conditions and definitions, valid cognitions (prama) : classification, instruments of cognition (indriya) and their nature.
- Unit-2.** The debate about the nature, origin (Utpatti) and ascertainment (jnapti) of validity : Svatahpramanyavada and Paratahpramanyavada. validity of dream and memory cognitions.
- Unit-3.** Knowledge : savishayatva, sakaratva, svaprakashatva, paraparakashatva.- A brief study of pramanas : pratyaksha, anumana, shabda, arthapatti, anupalabdhi. The theories about invalid perceptual cognitions (khyativada) : akhyati, anyathakhyati, viparitkhyati, atmakhyati, asatkhyati, anirvachaniyakhyati, satkhyati, sadasatkhyati.
- Unit-4.** pramana vyavashta and pramana samplava, the special role of sabda pramana, Nature of knowledge in Sankhya, Yoga, Purvamimansa, Uttarmimansa

Books :

1. C.V.Raval: Bhartiya Darshana
2. Datta and Chatterjee: Introduction to Indian Philosophy
3. Dr.Naginbhai Shah: Sankhya-Yoga, Nyaya-Vaisheshika
4. Govardhan P. Bhatt : Epistemology of the Bhatta School of Purva Mimansa, Varanasi, 1962
5. D.M.Datta : The Six Ways of Knowledge, Calcutta, 1960

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
BA (Logic & Philosophy) Sem.- VI
Core Course

UA06SPHI21 – Gandhian Philosophy

- Unit I-** **Mahatma Gandhi’s concept of religion**
Concept of God and the proofs for his existence, Religion in practice, Truth is God, Religion and morality
- Unit II-** **The social philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi**
Non- Violence- its principles, Non-violence, renunciation and truth
- Unit III-** **satyagraha, its significance in social and political life**
Five cardinal virtues, Techniques of Satyagraha, Concept of Swaraj
- Unit IV-** **Mahatma Gandhi’s political philosophy**
The spiritualization of politics, Concept of ends and means, Concept of fundamental rights and duties, Concept of state, Gandhi and Marx
- Unit V-** **concept of property and trusteeship**
Implications of trusteeship, Concept of Sarvodaya, Implications of Sarvodaya

References:

1. Dutta, D.M., 1968, *Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, USA*, University of Wisconsin press
2. Ganguli, B.N., 1973, *Gandhi’s Social Philosophy, Perspective and Relevance*, Delhi, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd
3. Rolland, Romain., 1956, *Mahatma Gandhi*, Agra, Shivalal Agarwala & Co. Ltd.
4. Chaudhary, Guruprasad., 1985, *Relevance of Gandhism Today*, Delhi, Capital Publishing House