

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING USING JAVA

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction to Java and its Basic Concepts

- The Java programming language: history, evolution, features
- Introduction to the Java programming environment, JDK, JRE
- An anatomy of a Java program
- Data types, wrapper classes, automatic boxing and unboxing
- Encapsulation, Inheritance, polymorphism, Interfaces
- Packages
- Decision making and Loop Control

2. Programming Concepts

- Input-output in Java
- File handling
- Exception handling
- String handling
- Multithreading
- Introduction to java.util package and important members from it

3. Graphical Programming

- Introduction to the Abstract Window Toolkit (AWT)
- Writing graphical programs using Swing library
- Using various Swing components
- Managing layout using Swing
- Event handling using Swing

4. JDBC Concepts

- Introduction to JDBC
- Different types of JDBC drivers
- Programming database applications using JDBC
- GUI Swing Programming database applications using JDBC

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Schildt H. : The Complete Reference Java 2, 5th Edition, McGraw-Hill / Osborne, 2002
2. Daniel Joshi and Paul Vorobeiu: The Java 1.1 Programmer – Comdex Times
3. C. Thomas: Introduction to Object Oriented Programming with Java - TMH
4. Naughton: The Java Hand Book - TMH

PYTHON PROGRAMMING

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction to Python

- Brief history, key characteristics, advantages, major application areas
- Syntax overview, comments, naming conventions
- Primitive data types, data type constructors
- Console input and output
- Control structures
- Programming exercises

2. Aggregate and Composite Data Types and Functions

- Sequence types: Lists, tuple, range
- Text sequence type: str
- Mapping type : dict
- Set type: set
- Programming exercises

3. Some More Features of Python

- Exception handling
- Functions
- Object-oriented programming in Python – classes, the constructor, members, methods, inheritance
- Installing, updating and using modules
- Programming exercises

4. Developing Applications using Python

- File handling
- Developing GUI applications
- Database access from Python
- Programming exercises

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Mark Lutz, “Learning Python”, 4 th Edition, O’Reilly, 2009

COMPUTER NETWORKS & CYBER SECURITY

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction and Data Communication Fundamentals

- Introduction and classification of computer networks
- Properties of Transmission media
 - Guided Media: Twisted Pair, Co-axial Cable, Fiber Optics
 - Unguided Media: Radio waves, Microwaves, Infrared
- Function of network devices: Amplifier, Repeater, Hub, Switch, Bridge, Router, Gateway
- The OSI reference model & TCP/IP reference model
- IEEE 802.3 Ethernet Cabling Scheme

2. High Speed LANs, Satellite Communication & Routing and Congestion Control

- Gigabit Ethernet
- Communication Satellites: Geosynchronous Satellites, Medium-Earth Orbit Satellites, Low-Earth Orbit Satellites, Satellites versus Fiber
- Routing Techniques
 - Static Vs Dynamic Routing Algorithm
 - Shortest Path Routing
 - Flooding
 - Distance Vector Routing
- Congestion Control
 - The concept of congestion
 - Congestion Prevention Policies

3. Internetworking, VPN and Mobile Phone System

- Introduction and Issues that arise in Internetworking
- Different ways in which networks differ
- Fragmentation
- Tunneling & Virtual Private Networks
- The mobile telephone system :
 - Advanced Mobile Phone System
 - D-AMPS: The Digital Advanced Mobile Phone System

4. Cyber Security

- Introduction, Traditional Cryptography, Fundamental Cryptographic
- Principles, Secret-Key Algorithms, Public-Key Algorithms
- Firewalls : Introduction and Packet Filter Firewall
- Cybercrime: Definition and Origins of the World
- Classification of Cybercrimes
- Cybercrime and Indian ITA 2000.

- Introduction to phishing, password cracking, key loggers, spywares, Trojan Horses, DoS/DDoS

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum & David J. Wetherall, Computer Networks, Pearson, 5th Edition
2. Nina Godbole , Sunit Belapure, Cyber Security, WILEY

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Stallings W., Data and Computer Communications, 10th Edition, Pearson.
2. Behrouz Forouzan, Data Communications and Networking, 5th Edition, McGraw-Hill Higher Education
3. William Stallings, Network Security Essentials: Applications and Standards, 6th Edition, Pearson
4. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Cryptography & Network Security, 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill Higher Education

RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction to Database Systems and Data Models

- Database systems: needs, definitions, advantages
- Users associated with database systems and their roles
- Categories of data models (internal level models, conceptual level models and external level models)
- System catalog, Data independence, Data sharing, Data integrity, Data protection (security, backup and recovery)

2. Normalization & E-R Diagram

- Codd rules
- Normalization (1 NF to 3 NF)
- Entity-Relationship Diagram: Entities, Attributes (simple v/s composite, single-valued v/s multi-valued, complex, stored v/s derived), entity keys, relationships, their degree, cardinality ratios for binary relationships (1:1, 1:N, N:1, M:N), attributes of relationships, strong v/s weak entities, recursive relationships and role names, notations

3. SQL (Structured Query Language)

- Introduction to SQL ,
- Data Types
- DDL, DML and DCL Commands with syntax
- Database objects like views, indexes, sequence, & synonyms
- Built-in functions – mathematical functions, string functions, date & time functions, formatting functions, data type conversion functions
- Types of Joins
- Subquery

4. PL/SQL(Procedural Language for SQL)

- Introduction to PL/SQL
- Control structures
- Cursor
- Exception Handling
- Stored Procedures and Functions
- Database triggers
- Packages

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Elmasri R and Navathe S.B: Fundamentals of Database Systems - The Benjamin/Cummings Pub
2. Abbey, Corey&Abramson,Oracle 9i:A Beginner's Guide,Oracle Press, TMH Edition

3. Ivan Bayross, SQL, PL/SQL, BPB Publications

OPERATING SYSTEM CONCEPTS

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction

- Understanding the role of operating systems
- Operating system services
- Interrupt handling
- Operating system interfaces:GUI, Command Line Interface, system calls
- Types of Operating Systems
- Structure of operating system

2. Process Management

- Process Concept
- Queuing Diagram Representation of Process Scheduling
- Schedulers: long term, middle term, short term
- CPU Scheduling Algorithms
- Introduction to process synchronization
- Critical Section Problem
- Semaphores, Monitors
- Introduction to the Concept of a Deadlock, Necessary Conditions for Deadlock

3. Memory Management

- Basic concepts of memory management
- Swapping
- Contiguous Memory Allocation
- Paging
- Segmentation
- Virtual Memory: demand paging, Page Replacement Algorithms

4. Disk & File System Management

- File Systems
- File attributes, operations, types, access methods
- Directory structure
- Disk structure, Disk attachment
- Disk Scheduling Algorithms – FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN, LOOK, C-LOOK
- RAID structures

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Silbetschatz, Galvin, Gagne: Operating System Concepts, 8th edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2008
2. Tanenbaum A. S. : Modern Operating Systems, 3rd edition, Prentice-Hall, 2008

WEB PROGRAMMING

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction to Front-end Development Tools

- HTML Forms
- Introduction to HTML5 and XHTML
- CSS: Introduction, Applications, types, properties and attributes, class
- Introduction to JavaScript: Features, Advantages, DOM, Methods to implement JavaScript, Arrays, Functions, Dialogue Boxes
- Events, Methods and Validations in JavaScript

2. Server Side Scripting Using PHP - I

- Introduction to Open Source
- Advantages and Capabilities of Open Source
- Introduction to PHP: Features, Adding PHP to HTML
- Common PHP script elements – data types, Variables, Constants, operators,
- Flow Control and looping,
- strings, arrays, associative arrays, functions
- Working with Forms – Form validation, Input validation, regular expression functions

3. Server Side Scripting Using PHP – II

- Introduction to MySQL: Features, Merits and Demerits,
- Data Types
- MySQL Functions
- Database Connectivity
- Error handling
- Introduction to Sessions and Cookies

4. Server Side Scripting Using PHP - III

- Security – Authentication (user logins), Authorization (Permissions)
- Object Oriented Programming with PHP: Classes, Objects, Inheritance, Polymorphism
- File Handling – Introduction, access, uploading, handling
- Introduction to Content Management Systems

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ivan Baryons: “Web Enabled Commercial Applications Development using HTML, DHTML, Javascript, PHP”
2. Steve Suehring Tim Converse Joyce Park:PHP6 and MySQL Bible - Wiley Publication
3. Internet reference for the relevant topics

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction

- General Architecture of Systems with basic components
- Open and Close Systems
- TPS, MIS, DSS and ES Types of Systems
- Software – meaning and applications
- Software Engineering – meaning, goal, challenges and approach
- Software Process
- Software Development Process Models – waterfall, prototyping, iterative, time boxing and spiral
- Introduction to Agile Computing

2. Software Requirement Analysis and Project Management

- Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC)
- Software Requirements Specification (SRS) – Need, Process, Problem Analysis, Requirement Specifications, structure and components, Functional Specifications using Use Cases
- Software Project Management : Project Planning, various issues addressed in Project Planning
- Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)

3. Software Design

- Design – meaning, types
- Design approaches - function-oriented design (introduction), object-oriented design
- Design Concepts for Object-oriented design - information hiding, functional independence, refinement, refactoring and design classes
- Object Modeling using UML – Overview, Diagrams – class, sequence, collaboration, use-case, activity, state chart

4. Coding and Testing

- Coding – meaning, process, programming standards and guidelines, refactoring, verification, metrics
- Testing – meaning, importance and process
- Testing fundamentals – error, fault, bug, failure, test oracles, test cases and test criteria
- Introduction to Black-box (functional) testing and White-box (structural) testing
- Comparison of Black-box and White-box testing
- Alpha testing and Beta testing
- Testing tools

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jalote Pankaj : Integrated Approach to Software Engineering, 3rd Edition, Narosa Publishing House, 2005 (ISBN 978-81-7319-702-4).
2. Roger S. Pressman : Software Engineering, A Practice Approach, 6th Edition, McGraw Hill International Edition, 2005 (ISBN 007-124083-7).
3. Rajib Mall : Fundamentals of Software Engineering, 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall of India, 2006 (ISBN-81-203-2445-5).
4. James A Senn : Analysis and Design of Information Systems McGraw Hill Intl. Std. Edn, 1985

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ian Sommerville : Software Engineering, 6th edition, Pearson Education, 2001, (ISBN 81 7808-497-X).
2. Waman S Jawadekar, Software Engineering Principles and Practice, 1st Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
3. Sajja, P.S. “Essence of Systems Analysis and Design: A Workbook Approach”, Springer International Publishing, Singapore, 2017

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Knowledge Based Systems (KBS)

- Natural and Artificial Intelligence
- Testing Intelligence with Turing Test, and Chinese Room Experiment, Application Areas of Artificial Intelligence, Data pyramid
- Production systems and AI Based Searches like Hill Climbing and Heuristic Search
- KBS Structure, Components of KBS, Categories of KBS, Knowledge-Based Shell, Advantages, Limitations and Applications of KBS
- Knowledge Acquisition, Knowledge Update
- Factual and Procedural Knowledge Representations
- Knowledge Based Systems Development Model

2. Fuzzy Logic

- Fuzzy Logic and Fuzzy Sets, Membership Functions,
- Fuzzification and Defuzzification
- Operations on Fuzzy Sets
- Fuzzy Functions and Linguistic Variables
- Fuzzy Relations, Propositions and Connectives
- Fuzzy Inference
- Fuzzy Rules, Fuzzy Control System and Fuzzy Rule Based Systems

3. Connectionist Models

- Introduction to ANN, Biological Neuron and Artificial Neuron
- Hopfield model of ANN, Parallel relaxation
- Linearly Separable Problems, Single perceptron
- Non Linearly Separable problems, Fixed increment perceptron learning
- Multi Layer Perceptron, Applications of ANN and Cases

4. Genetic Algorithms

- Introduction to Genetic Algorithm (GA),
- Fundamental Concepts of GA :Gene, Population, Fitness Functions, Generations
- Encoding Strategies, Genetic Operators, Fitness Functions
- Typical Genetic Algorithm Cycle
- Function Optimization, Designing Special Operators and Edge Recombination, Travelling Salesman Problem
- Schema, Genetic programming

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Rich and Knight, Artificial Intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 21st Indian Reprint, 2001
2. Akerkar RA and Sajja P S, Knowledge-Based Systems, Jones & Bartlett Publishers, Sudbury, MA, USA, 2009
3. Vijyalaxmi Pai and Rajasekaran, Neural Network, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms, Prentice Hall of India, 2003
4. Web Resources

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. J S R Jang, C T Sun and E Mizutani, Neuro-Fuzzy Soft Computing, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 1997
2. Peter Jackson, Introduction to Applied Expert systems, Pearson Education Ltd., Second Indian Reprint, 2001
3. David W Rolston: Principles of AI & ES Development, McGraw Hill, 1988.
4. David E.Goldberg, Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization & Machine Learning, Pearson Education, 2002

VISUAL PROGRAMMING

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. The .NET Technology

- Introduction to .NET Framework
- Architecture of .NET framework – BCL (Base Class Library), CLR (Common Language Runtime), etc.
- .NET Languages – introduction, Types of applications supported by .NET Technology
- Managed code, compilation to intermediate language, Just-In-Time compilation, garbage collection, assemblies and the GAC

2. Language basics

- C#.NET – Introduction and features
- General structure of C#.NET program
- C#.NET – basic data types, variable, constant, type conversion - Boxing and Unboxing
- C#.NET – statements (conditional and looping)
- Console Applications, Windows Applications - Windows Forms and Life Cycle
- User interface controls - Basic Controls, Dialog controls, Menu control

3. Advance features

- OOPS concepts, Class and Object
- Class types and interface
- Working with Strings, Arrays, Lists and Collections
- Exception handling

4. Database Programming and Reports

- Database programming – concepts
- The ADO.NET architecture (connected and disconnected mode)
- ADO.NET Data providers, Dataset, DataAdapter, DataReader
- Data Controls
- Generating reports

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Black Book: .NET 4.5 Programming (6-in-1) covers .NET 4.5 Framework, Visual Studio 2012, C# 2012, ASP.NET 4.5, VB 2012, and F# 3.0, Dreamtech Press, 2013.
2. Bill Evjen, Scott Hanselman, Devin Rader: Professional ASP.NET 4 in C# and VB, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2010
3. Matthew MacDonald: Beginning ASP.NET 4.5 in C#, Apress, 2013

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Black Book: C# 2010 Programming covers .NET 4.0, Dreamtech Press, 2010
2. Joseph Albari, Ben Albari: C# 4.0 in a Nutshell, O'Reilly.

3. Web Resources

COURSE NO: PS02EINT31
ADVANCED JAVA

w.e.f. June 2020

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Java Servlet and Java Server Page(JSP)

- Introduction to Java Servlet, Life cycle of Servlet
- Introduction to JSP, Architecture of JSP
- Developing simple JSP page
- JSP directives, JSP scripting elements, JSP action elements
- JSP implicit objects

2. The Spring Framework

- Introduction to the spring framework and architecture
- Beans (definition, scope, lifecycle)
- Aspect-Oriented Spring
- Spring MVC, Security
- JDBC Framework

3. Hibernate

- Understanding object relational persistence
- Hibernate mapping
- Managing entity identity
- Mapping class inheritance

4. Enterprise Java Beans (EJB)

- Introduction to Java EE architecture
- EJB Overview
- Entity Beans, Session Beans, Message Driven Beans

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Bayross Ivan, Shah Sharanam, Bayross Cynthia and Shah Vaishali: Java Server Programming, 2nd Edition, Shroff Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2008
2. Craig Walls : Spring in Action, Dreamtech Press, 4th edition
3. Bauer Chritian and King Gavin : Java Persistence with Hibernate, Dreamtech Press, 2010
4. Panda, Rahman and Lane : EJB 3 in Action, Dreamtech Press, 2010
5. Bond, Law, Longshaw, Haywood and Roxburgh : Teach yourself J2EE, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2007
6. Web sources

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Shah Sharanam and Shah Vaishali : Struts 2 for beginners, 2nd Edition, Shroff Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2009
2. Koegh Jim : The Complete Reference J2EE, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2006

COURSE NO: PS02EINT32

w.e.f. June 2020

DATA SCIENCE

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction to Data Science Data Analytics

- Data Science Definition
- Need and features
- Importance of Data Science in Modern Business
- Current Trends in Data Science
- Analytical Techniques

2. Introduction to Big Data

- Types of Digital Data: Unstructured, Semi-structured and Structured
- Working with Unstructured Data
- Evolution and Definition of Big Data
- Characteristics and Need of Big Data

3. Introduction to Big Data Analytics

- Meaning and Characteristics of Big Data Analytics
- Need of Big Data Analytics
- Classification of Analytics
- Importance of Big Data Analytics

4. Data Analytics using Python and R

- Introduction to NumPy, SciPy
- Introduction to pandas
- Introduction to Matplotlib
- Introduction to R
- Introduction to R Studio
- Developing data science applications using Python and R

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Davy Cielen, Arno D.B. Meysman, Mohamed Ali, *Introducing Data Science: Big Data, Machine Learning and More, Using Python Tools*
2. Seema Acharya, Subhashini Chellappan, *Big Data and Analytics*, Wiley
3. VigneshPrajapati, *Big Data Analytics with R and Hadoop – Packrt*
4. Mark Lutz, "Learning Python", 4th Edition, O'Reilly, 2009
5. Wes McKinney, "Python for Data Analysis", O'Reilly, 2013
6. Robert I. Kabacoff, "R in Action: Data Analysis and Graphics with R", Manning, 2011
7. e-Book

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Minelli, Chambers, Dhiray, Big Data Big Analytics, Wiley
2. Bart Baesens, Analytics in a Big Data World , Wiley
3. Thomas Erl, Wajid Khattak, and Paul Buhler, Big data Fundamentals: Concepts, Drives, and Techniques, , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd., 2016
4. Roger D. Peng and Elizabeth Matsui, The Art of Data Science: A Guide for Anyone Who Works with Data, LeanPub, 2016
5. Brian Caffo, Roger D. Peng and Jeffrey Leek, Executive Data Science A Guide to Training and Managing the Best Data Scientists, LeanPub, 2016
6. Alex Holmes Hadoop in Practice – Dreamtech
7. Documentation of relevant software packages
8. Other web references

MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT USING ANDROID

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction to Android

- Introduction to Android
- Standard development environment for Android applications
- Installing Android
- Creating Hello World and running application on Emulator
- Android Architectural Overview and Android Development Framework
- Introduction to Android Studio
- Structure of Android application
- Components of Android

2. Introduction to Activities and User Interface Design

- Introduction to activity
- Activity lifecycle phases
- Introducing Toast
- Introduction to Views and layouts and Common UI components
- Input and Selection components
- Adapters
- Menus and Dialogs
- Working with Intents
- Types of Resources

3. Introduction to Content Provider and Sqlite Database

- File systems
- Persistent storage in Android
- Android databases
- Storing and retrieving data
- Content provider Classes

4. Multimedia and System Services

- Notifications
- Using images, audio, video
- Accessing the camera using intent
- Using text messages (SMS)
- Performing tasks in background
- Accessing files and data from a server
- Introduction to geolocation and location aware applications

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Wei-Meng Lee: Beginning Android 4 Application Development, Wiley Publishing, Inc, Wrox Programmer to Programmer, 2013.
2. J. F. DiMarzio: Beginning Android Programming with Android Studio, Wiley Publishing, Inc, 2017.
3. Meier Reto : Professional Android 2 Application Development, Wiley Publishing, Inc., 2010.
4. Documentation of relevant software packages.

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Darwin I. A. : Android Cookbook, O'Reiley Media, Inc., 2012.
2. Mew K. M. : Android 3.0 Application Development Cookbook, Packt Publishing, 2011.
3. Conder Shane, Darcey Lauren : Android Wireless Application Development, 2nd Edition, Addition Wesley, 2011.

WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT TECHNOLOGY

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1 Basics of ASP.NET

- Introduction to ASP.NET, ASP.NET architecture
- Introduction to Website and WebApplication
- ASP.NET Web Application Project – introduction, creation
- The ASP.NET Page structure, ASP.NET Page Directives
- ASP.NET Web form - introduction, creating web forms
- ASP.NET Page – layout, lifecycle
- State Management in ASP.NET : Client-side and Server-side

2 User Interface Design

- ASP.NET standard controls, navigation controls, validation controls
- Adding server controls to a Web Form, adding event procedures to Web Server Controls, Implementing code-behind pages
- Creating Master Pages
- Working with Themes and skins

3 Database Programming and Web Services

- Accessing Data with ADO.NET
- Dataview Controls
- Authentication and Authorization
- Web Application Security
- ASP.NET Configuration

4 MVC Framework

- MVC Framework – introduction and architecture
- Creating sample web application with MVC
- Web Services – overview, creation and calling
- Web Services

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Danny Goodman, Machael Morrison , “JavaScript Bible”, 3rd edition.
2. Matthew MacDonald, “Beginning ASP.NET 3.5 in C# 2008”, 2nd Edition, Apress,
3. Mathew MacDonald & Maria Szpuszta, “Pro ASP.NET 3.5 in C# 2008”, Second Edition, Apress, 2007.

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G. Andrew Duthie, “ASP.NET programming with Microsoft Visual C#.NET Step by Step”, version 2003, Prentice-Hall of India.

2. Internet references for the relevant topics.

SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
COURSE NO: PS03CINT33
COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND MULTIMEDIA

w.e.f. June 2020

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction, Output Primitives, 2-D transformation & Clipping

- Introduction of Computer Graphics & Graphics functions
- Algorithms for output primitives (Line, Circle, Character Generation)
- Attributes of output primitives
- Basic transformations: Translation, Rotation (about origin and about pivot point), Scaling (related to a fixed point), Reflection and Shear with examples
- Viewing pipeline
- Windowing & Clipping
- Window to view port transformation, Point, Line, polygon and text clipping algorithms

2. 3D Concepts

- 3D coordinate systems
- 3-D display methods: Parallel projection, perspective projection
- Introduction of 3D Object representations.
- 3D transformations (translation, rotation and scaling)
- 3D viewing: Viewing pipeline
- Visible Surface detection methods: Back face detection methods and the Z- Buffer algorithm
- Introduction and need of Illumination models and surface-rendering methods

3. Image Operations

- Image Representation: Graphics Formats (GIF (Graphics Interchange Format), Microsoft Windows Bitmap (BMP), JPEG File Interchange Format, TIFF (Tag Image File Format), PNG (Portable Network Graphic Format))
- Introduction, applications and components of Image processing system, Human vision system,
- Digitization: Sampling & Quantization
- Image Enhancement: Contrast Intensification (with examples) and smoothing (with examples), Sharpening and noise reduction
- Introduction of: Image restoration and Image compression (Lossy & Loss-less compression),
- Multi-Valued Image processing (Multi-spectral & Multi-modal) with applications

- Introduction of Image analysis (Segmentation, Edge & Line detection, Feature extraction, Image description & Recognition)
- Color models (RGB, CMY, YIQ, YCbCr and HSI) and conversion between different models

4. Virtual Reality using Multimedia

- Introduction to Multimedia with its applications
- Multimedia hardware & software
- Introduction of digital medium and various facets of multimedia: digital audio, multimedia texts, hypermedia, Graphics
- Animation: two-dimensional and three-dimensional animation techniques and digital video and basic concept for color display
- Multimedia project design / development concepts
- Multimedia authoring and multimedia programming,
- characteristics of authoring tools, authoring methodologies

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Donald Hearn & M. Pauline Baker: Computer Graphics. PHI, 1995.
2. Foley J. D., Van Dam A.: Fundamentals of Interactive Computer Graphics, Addison-Wesley, 1982.
3. S. Gokul: Multimedia Magic, BPB Publication, 1998.
4. B. Chanda, D. Dutta Majumder: Digital Image Processing and Analysis, PHI, 2000.

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Newman W., Sproul R. F. : Principles of Interactive Computer Graphics, McGraw-Hill, 1980.
2. F. S. Hill, J. R. : Computer Graphics. MacMillan Publishing Company, 1990.
3. Rafael C. Gonzalez & Richard E. Woods: Digital Image Processing, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1993.

TRENDS IN ICT

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Internet of Things

- Introduction to IoT
- Applications of IoT
- IoT Microcontrollers and boards
- Introduction to using Arduino and Raspberry Pi
- Different types of sensors used in IoT
- Controlling other devices
- Communication using different protocols
- Security issues in IoT

2. Cloud Computing

- Cloud Computing Methodologies
 - Service Oriented Architecture
 - Virtualization
- The Cloud Architecture and Cloud Deployment Techniques
- Cloud Services
- Cloud Applications
- Issues with Cloud Computing
- Public, Private and Hybrid Clouds
- Cloud Ecosystem and Enabling Technologies
 - Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS),
 - Platform-as-a-Service (PaaS) and
 - Software-as-a-Service (SaaS)

3. e-Commerce

- Introduction to e-Commerce and e-Business
- 5C model of e-Commerce: Commerce, Collaboration, Communication, Connection, Computation
- Applications of e-Commerce, Advantages and disadvantages, Ecommerce Models: B2B, B2C, C2C, C2B, and Hybrid Models
- Electronic Payment procedures: Cash on Delivery, e-Cash, Credit Card, Debit Card, e-Wallet, etc.
- Technical and Economical Challenges

4. Machine Learning

- Supervised Machine Learning, Example of Supervised Learning, Classification Model using Back Propagation

- Introduction to Deep Learning
- Unsupervised Learning Algorithms, Introduction to Clustering Algorithms: K-means, K-medoids and Agglomerative Algorithms, Introduction to Apriori Algorithm
- Hybrid Soft Computing Systems: Neuro-Fuzzy Systems, Neuro-Genetic Systems and Neuro-Fuzzy-Genetic systems

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Vijay Madiseti and ArshdeepBahga, “Internet of Things (A Hands-on-Approach)”, 1st Edition, VPT, 2014.
2. Kai Hwang, Jack Dongarra Geoffrey Fox”: “Distributed and Cloud Computing :”,1st Edition, Parallel Morgan Kaufmann Publishers Inc., San Francisco, CA, USA.
3. Lizhe Wang, Rajiv Ranjan, Jinjun Chen, Boualem Beriataallah: “CLOUD COMPUTING Methodology, Systems and Applications, 1st Edition, CRC Press.
4. Marvin Kutz, Introduction to e-Commerce: Combining Business and Information Technology, Bookboon Publishing, 1st Edition, 2016.
5. Saikat Dutt, Subramanian Chandramouli, Amit Kumar Das, “Machine Learning”, Pearson Education.

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Francis daCosta, “Rethinking the Internet of Things: A Scalable Approach to Connecting Everything”, 1st Edition, Apress Publications, 2013.
2. Barrie Sosinky, “Cloud Computing Bible”, John Wiley & Sons.
3. Bernard Golden : “Amazon Web Services for Dummies”, 1st Edition, John Wiley & Sons.
4. CunoPfister, Getting Started with the Internet of Things, O’Reilly Media, 2011, ISBN: 978-1-44939357-1.
5. Akerkar RA and Sajja P S, Knowledge-Based Systems, Jones & Bartlett Publishers, Sudbury, MA, USA, 2009.

SOFTWARE TESTING

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Basics of Software Testing

- Introduction and Need of Testing
- Basic Concepts in Testing
- Levels of Testing
- Testing Process
- Software Testing Life Cycle Model

2. Functional Testing and Structural Testing

- Introduction
- Functional (Black Box) Testing : Meaning, Techniques - Boundary Value Analysis, Equivalence Class Partitioning, Decision Table Based Testing, Cause-Effect Graphing
- Structural (White Box) Testing : Meaning, Techniques - Control Flow Testing, Data Flow Testing, Slice Based Testing, Mutation Testing
- Black-box Testing Vs. White-box Testing

3. Test Cases

- Test Cases – Meaning, Typical Test Case Parameters, Examples
- Test Case Selection Criteria
- Test Case Design Techniques, Test Suite
- Generating Test Cases
- Automated Test Data Generation

4. Testing Tools

- Introduction to Testing Tools, Examples
- Advantages and disadvantages of using Testing Tools
- Types of Testing Tools
- Open Source Software Testing Tools

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Yogesh Singh : “Software Testing”, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
2. Paul C. Jorgensen : “Software Testing - A Craftsman's Approach”, 3rd Edition, Auerbach Publications, 2013.

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S. A. Kelkar : “Software Quality and Testing”, Prentice Hall of India, 2012.
2. M G LIMAYE : “Software Testing : Principles, Techniques and Tools”, Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2011.

WEB APPLICATION FRAMEWORKS

(3 Lectures & 1 Seminar/Tutorial per Week Total Marks: 100)

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Client-side Web Application Framework - I

- Introduction to Angular framework
- Setting up Project, project organization and management
- Directives, Expressions, Controllers, Filters
- Templates

2. Client-side Web Application Framework - II

- MVVM Architecture
- Data binding
- Dependency injection
- Routing
- Modules, Forms, Includes, Views
- Angular Applications

3. CodeIgniter Framework-I

- Introduction to MVC
- Introduction to CodeIgniter, Features and Objectives
- Applications Flowcharts
- Models, Views and Controller
- Overview of Libraries
- Helpers

4. CodeIgniter Framework-II

- Database Handling
- URL Routing
- Error Handling
- Form validation
- Session management
- Active record

REFERENCE BOOKS:

4. Brad Green and Syham Seshadri, “AngularJS”, O’Reilly
5. Beginning AngularJS - Andrew Grant, Apress
6. CodeIgniter for Rapid PHP Application Development - David Upton, packtpub
7. Thomas Myer: Professional CodeIgniter – Wrox Publication
8. Internet reference for the relevant topics

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M.Sc. (IT) Semester – IV

PS04CINT31 : Project Work