



# PRAJÑĀ

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Each manuscript must be accompanied by a statement that it has not been published elsewhere and that it has not been submitted simultaneously for publication elsewhere.

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**Short Communications** are limited to a maximum of two figures and one table. They should present a complete study that is more limited in scope than is found in full-length papers. The items of manuscript preparation listed above apply to Short Communications with the following differences: (1) Abstracts are limited to 100 words; (2) instead of a separate Materials and Methods section, experimental procedures may be incorporated into Figure Legends and Table footnotes; (3) Results and Discussion should be combined into a single section.

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**Commentaries** call attention to paper of particular note and are written at the invitation of the Editorial Board.

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Texts (should be of Times New Roman with 9 point for Abstract and 11 point for other matter) and Tables, if any, must be saved in \*.doc (Word) or \*.rtf (rich text) format, graphs in Excel and for illustrations (diagrams, maps, drawings, etc.), the TIF format (300dpi minimal resolution) is the most appropriate (\*.TIF or \*.JPEG extension).



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1. The paper should be written in English and typed with double spacing.
2. The title of the paper and the name(s) of the author(s) be in the capital letters. The name of the institution be given in small letters below the name(s) of the author(s).
3. The 'Abstract of the paper, in not more than 150 words, should be provided on a separate page along with 4-6 keywords.
4. The sub-titles, e.g. INTRODUCTION, should be written in capital letters.
5. Displayed formulae, mathematical equations and expressions should be numbered serially. Table should be with a title in addition to a serial number for it.
6. Photographs/Figures should be original with good contrast so as to be in a form suitable for direct reproduction scanning.
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9. References should be numbered in brackets [ ] in the order of appearance in the text. All the references in the bibliographic list must correspond to in-text references and vice versa. Abbreviated periodical titles should follow standard subject Abstracts. Names which are not listed by any standard subject indexing organizations should be spelled out in full.
10. All references should be clear and follow the examples below:

**Periodical articles**

- [2] Sadqui, M., Fushman, D. and Munoz, V. (2006) Atom-by-atom analysis of global downhill protein folding. *Nature*, **442**: 317-321.

**Books**

- [16] Stebbins, G. L. (1974) *Flowering plants: Evolution above the species level*, Amold Press, London, pp. 1-399.

**Chapters from a book**

- [19] Schafer, H. and Muyzer, G. (2001) Denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis in marine microbial ecology, In *Methods in Microbiology* (Ed. Paul, J. H.), Academic Press, London, Vol. 30, pp. 425-468.

**Thesis or other diplomas**

- [21] Nayak, S. (2004) *The visionary studies on the lichen genus Lecanora sensu lato in India*. Ph. D. Thesis, Dr. R. M. L. Ayadh University, Faizabad, India.

**Conference proceedings**

- [4] Mohapatra, G. C. (1981) Environment and culture of early man in the valley of river Chenab and Ravi, western sub-Himalayas. In *Proceeding X Congress of IUPPS*, Mexico, pp. 90-123.

**Online documentation**

- [9] Koning, R. E. (1994) Home Page for Ross Koning. Retrieved 26-6-2009 from *Plant Physiology Information Website*: <http://plantphys.info/index.html>

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For and on behalf of Editorial Board, PRAJNA

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