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The soft copies of regular (full-length) research papers (not exceeding 15 typed pages), prepared as per the template format of the PRAJÑÃ shown below may be submitted for publication through e-mail to Prof. M. N. Patel, Managing Editor (spu.prajna@gmail.com) OR to a Member of the Editorial Board who represents the author's broad research area with a cc to the Managing Editor **latest by August 31, 2017**

Each manuscript must be accompanied by a statement that it has not been published elsewhere and that it has not been submitted simultaneously for publication elsewhere.

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Short Communications are limited to a maximum of two figures and one table. They should present a complete study that is more limited in scope than is found in full-length papers. The items of manuscript preparation listed above apply to Short Communications with the following differences: (1) Abstracts are limited to 100 words; (2) instead of a separate Materials and Methods section, experimental procedures may be incorporated into Figure Legends and Table footnotes; (3) Results and Discussion should be combined into a single section.

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Commentaries call attention to paper of particular note and are written at the invitation of the Editorial Board.

Perspectives present a viewpoint on an important area of research and are written only at the invitation of the Editorial Board. Perspectives focus on a specific field or subfield within a larger discipline and discuss current advances and future directions. Perspectives are of broad interest for non-specialists and may add personal insight to a field.

Letters are brief comments that contribute to the discussion of a research article published in the last issue of PRAJNA. Letters may not include requests to cite the letter writer's work, accusations of misconduct, or personal comments to an author. Letters are limited to 500 words and no more than five references. Letters must be submitted within 3 months of the publication date of the subject article.

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Texts (should be of Times New Roman with 9 point for Abstract and 11 point for other matter) and Tables, if any, must be saved in *.doc (Word) or *.rtf (rich text) format, graphs in Excel and for illustrations (diagrams, maps, drawings, etc.), the TIF format (300dpi minimal resolution) is the most appropriate (*.TIF or *.JPEG extension).



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1. The paper should be submit into template format of the PRAJÑÃ.
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3. The title of the paper and the name(s) of the author(s) be in the capital letters. The name of the institution be given in small letters below the name(s) of the author(s).
4. The 'Abstract of the paper, in not more than 150 words, should be provided on a separate page along with 4-6 keywords.
5. The heading, e.g. INTRODUCTION, should be written in capital letters and sub heading e.g. Chemical reagents and materials, should be written in sentence case.
6. Displayed formulae, mathematical equations and expressions should be numbered serially. Table should be with a title in addition to a serial number for it.
7. Photographs/Figures should be original with good contrast so as to be in a form suitable for direct reproduction scanning.
8. Footnotes are not normally allowed, except to identify the author for correspondence.
9. All figures must be numbered serially as they appear in the text, and their legends/captions should necessarily be provided.
10. References should be numbered in brackets [] in the order of appearance in the text. All the references in the bibliographic list must correspond to in-text references and vice versa. Abbreviated periodical titles should follow standard subject Abstracts. Names which are not listed by any standard subject indexing organizations should be spelled out in full.
11. All references should be clear and follow the examples below:

Periodical articles

- [2] Sadqui, M., Fushman, D. and Munoz, V. (2006) Atom-by-atom analysis of global downhill protein folding. *Nature*, **442**: 317-321.

Books

- [16] Stebbins, G. L. (1974) *Flowering plants: Evolution above the species level*, Arnold Press, London, pp. 1-399.

Chapters from a book

- [19] Schafer, H. and Muyzer, G. (2001) Denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis in marine microbial ecology, In *Methods in Microbiology* (Ed. Paul, J. H.), Academic Press, London, Vol. 30, pp. 425-468.

Thesis or other diplomas

- [21] Nayak, S. (2004) *The visionary studies on the lichen genus Lecanora sensu lato in India*. Ph. D. Thesis, Dr. R. M. L. Ayadh University, Faizabad, India.

Conference proceedings

- [4] Mohapatra, G. C. (1981) Environment and culture of early man in the valley of river Chenab and Ravi, western sub-Himalayas. In *Proceeding X Congress of IUPPS*, Mexico, pp. 90-123.

Online documentation

- [9] Koning, R. E. (1994) Home Page for Ross Koning. Retrieved 26-6-2009 from *Plant Physiology Information Website*: <http://plantphys.info/index.html>

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For and on behalf of Editorial Board, PRAJNA

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